UNITED
NATIONS

E

Economic and Social Council

Distr.
GENERAL

E/CN.17/1996/21
22 March 1996

ORIGINAL: ENGLISH

COMMISSION ON SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT
Fourth session
New York, 18 April-3 May 1996

Current donor activities in support of sustainable development in small island developing States

Report of the Secretary-General

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96-06725 (E) 290396 020496

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INTRODUCTION

1. In the Programme of Action for the Sustainable Development of Small Island Developing States, 1/ which was adopted by the Global Conference on the Sustainable Development of Small Island Developing States, held at Bridgetown from 25 April to 6 May 1994, and endorsed by the General Assembly in its resolution 49/122 of 19 December 1994, the Secretary-General was requested to prepare a report containing updated information on current donor activities in support of the sustainable development of small island developing States for review by the Commission on Sustainable Development at its fourth session. The present report has been prepared in response to that request. A similar report, covering the period 1991-1992 was prepared in 1994 for consideration by the Global Conference (A/CONF.167/4).

2. The report is divided into two main parts. Chapter I contains an analysis of the main trends in external assistance flows to small island developing States from bilateral and multilateral sources. It delineates in broad strokes factors discernible at the global, regional and national levels that may have bearing on the provision of assistance to small island developing States, and provides highlights of commitments of assistance, by purpose and disbursements, by donor and recipient countries. Chapter II of the report presents the main findings and conclusions.

3. Statistical data for the report was obtained mainly from the Reporting Systems Division of the Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD) at the request of the Department for Policy Coordination and Sustainable Development of the United Nations Secretariat. Where the required data was not obtainable from OECD an attempt was made to obtain it directly from donors. The report contains analytical tables that are self-explanatory. In the discussions in chapter I, verbalization of these tables has been avoided. All data reported in the tables are in current United States dollars.

4. In an effort to present the data for use in a form consistent with the Programme of Action, the Secretariat undertook an assignment of purpose codes of the Creditor Reporting System (CRS) to the 14 substantive chapters of the Programme of Action. Development assistance flows not readily allocatable to chapters I to XIV of the Programme of Action were assigned to a residual category "General development assistance".

5. Only data on commitments could be made available for both bilateral and multilateral sources by donor and programme area. However, data on commitments by programme area were not available for some bilateral donors and for most multilateral donors, particularly for the year 1994. Disbursement data, on the other hand, was made available by OECD, by recipient country and donor, but not by programme area. The data on disbursements was nevertheless the most comprehensive, allowing for all categories of donors to be reflected, including both OECD's Development Assistance Committee (DAC) and non-DAC sources, as well as agencies of the United Nations system and other multilateral agencies.

6. However, data for all years exclude a significant volume of technical cooperation. This component is estimated to represent some 25 per cent of total

commitments, of which only a third to a quarter is reported in the Creditor Reporting System. Since different sectors have different volumes of technical cooperation commitments, caution is required in making cross-sectoral comparisons. The higher the input of technical cooperation, the greater is the likelihood that the data understate the real commitment level.

7. In addition, trend analysis may be affected by gaps in some years and changes in the assignment of codes. Furthermore, the data have not been adjusted to allow for changes in the purchasing power of the dollar. With these caveats in mind, the tables attached are thought to reasonably reflect overall trends.

8. The present report departs from the previous report on donor activities in some minor ways. The approach used in assigning the CRS purpose codes to programme areas will allow for greater consistency in the future analysis of commitments to small island developing States.

9. Given the difficulties encountered in the previous donor activities report in assessing activities of non-governmental organizations, it was decided not to include such an assessment in the current report.

I. MAIN TRENDS IN THE PROVISION OF EXTERNAL ASSISTANCE TO SMALL ISLAND DEVELOPING STATES

A. Overview

10. In different ways, the ability of small island developing States to successfully pursue the objectives of sustainable development continues to be affected by a range of circumstances. The greatest difficulty for many of them appears to be the difficulty, on account of their limited resources, of dealing adequately with the impact of ongoing changes in the global economy and of natural phenomena.

11. Recent years have witnessed an increasing and unprecedented frequency of natural disasters affecting small island developing States. More frequent and destructive incidents of hurricanes and cyclones in some regions have either stalled or set back the development process in the States most affected. On account of their inability to meet these immediate and sudden challenges on their own, these States continue to rely on the wider international community for support.

12. Political events in a few small island developing States have also influenced flows of external assistance in recent years. The involvement of the donor community in events in Haiti and the change of political status of the Republic of Palau are two such examples. Their effect on trends in assistance to small island developing States is discussed in section C below.

13. The period covered by the report is marked by the increasing spread of globalization and intense competition for markets and financial resources. Traditional donor support is in general becoming increasingly difficult, given a

number of pressures affecting both bilateral and multilateral flows of development assistance.

B. Main trends in resource commitments to small island developing States

1. Bilateral commitments

14. Commitments of bilateral donors, both DAC and non-DAC, have more or less remained steady in the period 1991-1994. The period 1991-1993 shows an average commitment level of US$ 808.51 million per year, for all bilateral donors. However, this constitutes a marked decline (34 per cent) from the average commitment of US$ 1.09 billion for the preceding period 1988-1990.

15. In 1993, bilateral commitments were concentrated in the following areas: natural and environmental disasters, coastal and marine resources, land resources, national institutions and administrative capacity, transport and communications, and human resource development. Of these, the latter two areas were the most heavily emphasized. Significant amounts of resources were also committed to freshwater resources and energy resources. Together these areas accounted for 44.7 per cent of total commitments. Most of the rest of the commitments went to general development assistance. The programme areas that received insignificant attention or no attention at all were climate change and sealevel rise, management of wastes, biodiversity resources, regional institutions and technical cooperation, and science and technology. With some year-to-year fluctuations, a similar pattern is observable throughout the 1991-1993 period and even in 1994 (table 1).

2. Multilateral commitments

16. Data on resource commitments by multilateral agencies are incomplete. However, the available data indicate that in 1994, coastal and marine resources, freshwater resources, land resources, transport and communications and human resource development accounted for some 87 per cent of multilateral commitments. Of these, human resource development alone accounted for about 34 per cent. In the period 1991-1993, the three programme areas most heavily emphasized were land resources, transport and communications, and human resource development. During this period, there was an apparent shift of emphasis towards coastal and marine resources and freshwater resources. Commitments to general development assistance declined throughout the period 1991-1993, but still constituted a significant proportion of total multilateral commitments (table 1).

C. Main trends in disbursement of external assistance to small island developing States

1. Bilateral disbursements

17. The left-hand section of table 2 shows net disbursements of official development assistance (ODA) (grants plus concessional loans) from all bilateral sources to individual small island developing States from 1991 to 1994. In the aggregate, these States attracted net resources of approximately US$ 1.3 billion in 1991, which declined in the two following years, but rose to US$ 1.9 billion in 1994.

18. The apparent recovery in net flows to small island developing States in 1994 is accounted for mainly by unusually large disbursements to a few countries. Haiti accounted for 30.9 per cent of all flows to these States in this year, with US$ 597.1 million in ODA receipts, an increase of 518 per cent over the previous year. A single donor country (United States of America) contributed 90.7 per cent of the flows to Haiti (table 6). This massive increase in assistance is apparently associated with the international effort to restore democracy and stability to that State.

19. A further explanation for the overall increase in net flows in 1994 can be found in the sizeable receipts recorded by the Republic of Palau and the Federated States of Micronesia, with respective shares of 10.4 per cent and 5.2 per cent of the year's total flows to small island developing States. By comparison, zero flows were reported for the Republic of Palau between 1991 and 1993, and in 1991 for the Federated States of Micronesia. One probable explanation for the sudden increase to those countries may lie in the evolution of their political status and related agreements for ODA benefits. Such large disbursements to these two countries might not continue into the future. A single donor country (United States of America) accounted for most of the increase, 94.7 per cent and 82 per cent, respectively.

20. The data also reveal a tendency for concentration of development assistance among specific groups of small island developing States by several donor countries. For instance, almost all of the net disbursements of Australia and New Zealand to these States in 1991 and 1994 are concentrated among those of the Pacific region. Canada channelled almost all of its ODA to small island developing States, to those of the Caribbean region in 1991 and 1994. In 1994, 96 per cent of United States net ODA to such States went to six, three in the Caribbean and three in Micronesia.

21. Donor countries in the non-DAC category (Kuwait, Saudi Arabia and United Arab Emirates) recorded an overall trend of declining net ODA flows to small island developing States in the period 1991-1994. Their aggregate net disbursements declined by 70.1 per cent between 1991 and 1994. Saudi Arabia registered overall negative net flows to small island developing States in 1994, and United Arab Emirates in both 1991 and 1994. Net flows from Kuwait, on the other hand, increased 76.6 per cent between the two years.

2. Multilateral disbursements

22. After increasing 9 per cent in 1992 from the 1991 level, total net disbursements to small island developing States from all multilateral sources declined in the following year, but recovered in 1994 when it stood at slightly above the 1991 level. Multilateral flows are more evenly distributed among these States than bilateral flows. The largest recipients of multilateral assistance in 1994 were Papua New Guinea, Jamaica, the Dominican Republic and Cuba, together accounting for 36.1 per cent of total disbursements (table 2).

II. MAIN FINDINGS AND CONCLUSIONS

A. Main findings

23. Resources allocated under the Programme of Action, whether committed or disbursed are directed to a few selected programme areas, possibly reflecting the immediate priorities established at the national level. The emphasis on such areas as human resource development, national institutions and administrative capacity, transport and communications, and land resources are no doubt well placed. These areas will continue to call for substantial resources in the future.

24. The needs of those areas that have received less attention so far in the allocation of development assistance flows may need to be addressed in the future, given their importance to the overall sustainable development efforts of small island developing States. Minimal or no ODA resources have been directed over a four-year period to programme areas such as climate change and sealevel rise, management of waste, science and technology, biodiversity resources, and regional institutions and technical cooperation.

25. The overall trend of declining levels of bilateral flows and fluctuating multilateral flows should be a cause for concern for the future achievement of the sustainable development objectives of the Programme of Action.

B. Conclusions

26. The objective of this report is both to examine the emerging trends in resource flows to small island developing States and their allocation to the programme areas of the Programme of Action. As will be clearer from the accompanying tables, the data on net disbursements, which are available only by donor and recipient, are much better than those on commitments. For a thorough analysis of allocation of ODA to small island developing States by programme area, it will be important for donors to provide more adequate details to OECD on their commitments. These data would need to be complete, and would need to include commitments, by purpose, for regional activities from which small island developing States in particular regions generally benefit, but which are not included in the allocations to individual countries or to United Nations and non-United Nations international organizations.

27. With the implementation of the Programme of Action having just begun at the international, regional and national levels, it will be some time before tangible results of policy reorientation can be documented. It is clear, however, that there is a need for greater attention to the priority areas designated in the Programme of Action that have so far received less attention in the allocation of development assistance. This will call for greater effort at the national level in small island developing States to identify priorities, as well as greater coordination between the bilateral and multilateral donors and the Governments of these States in reviewing the allocation of resources to ensure that they are channelled to areas of greatest need.

28. It is worthy of note, however, that the areas that have benefited in greater measure in the past represent critical areas for the sustainable development of small island developing States, the continuous funding of which should be maintained and enhanced. Additional resource flows, including the need to examine innovative ways to achieve them, remain critical to the successful implementation of the Programme of Action. A mere reallocation of existing resources will not suffice to achieve the objectives of the Programme of Action.

Notes

1/ Report of the Global Conference on the Sustainable Development of Small Island Developing States, Bridgetown, 25 April-6 May 1994 (United Nations publication, Sales No. E.94.I.18 and corrigenda).

Table 1. Total bilateral and multilateral assistance to small island developing States and territories, by programme area, 1991 - 1994

(Millions of United States dollars)

Programme area	Bilateral Commitments (DAC and Non-DAC)				Multilateral Commitments (all sources)			
	1991	1992	1993	1994	1991	1992[1]	1993[1]	1994
I. Climate change & sea-level rise	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
II. Natural & environmental disasters	12.77	27.34	20.18	5.18	0.05	0.00	0.36	0.00
III. Management of wastes	0.00	0.11	0.00	1.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
IV. Coastal and marine resources	17.59	28.99	46.21	24.43	0.00	12.60	13.56	7.93
V. Freshwater resources	21.47	31.28	17.46	76.02	0.00	7.00	16.93	0.00
VI. Land resources	182.96	82.97	37.94	164.59	26.30	11.63	17.17	3.51
VII. Energy resources	50.52	17.45	16.63	28.43	1.70	9.64	1.46	5.11
VIII. Tourism resources	1.08	0.07	7.36	0.18	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
IX. Biodiversity resources	0.83	2.34	0.84	1.98	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
X. National institutions & administrative capacity	65.88	77.15	51.23	43.12	8.00	0.15	5.14	8.10
XI. Regional institutions & technical cooperation	0.82	2.18	0.91	0.36	0.70	6.98	0.00	0.00
XII. Transport & communications	65.12	46.98	126.07	178.41	49.80	62.97	21.40	22.55
XIII. Science and technology	2.42	4.12	0.00	0.81	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
XIV. Human resource development	153.84	109.67	114.40	75.19	160.25	15.02	47.10	14.85
XV. General development assistance	239.86	216.77	523.72	121.69	47.37	18.75	13.86	58.60
Total	**815.16**	**647.42**	**962.95**	**721.46**	**294.17**	**144.74**	**136.98**	**120.65**
Memo Item:								
Total Net Disbursements	**1,355.79**	**1,272.01**	**1,248.59**	**1,935.44**	**423.09**	**461.48**	**370.81**	**425.45**

Source: Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development

1 Excluding Arab States and OPEC Financial Agencies

Table 2: Net disbursements of external assistance to small island developing States and territories, by recipient country and donor category, 1991-1994.

(Thousands of United States Dollars)

Recipient	Bilateral				Multilateral			
Country	1991	1992	1993	1994	1991	1992	1993	1994
Africa								
Cape Verde	80,760	81,500	83,470	81,680	26,490	42,634	36,219	39,906
Comoros	30,510	23,100	28,970	17,778	34,360	25,478	21,228	22,230
Mauritius	59,980	34,120	26,880	6,813	8,239	11,194	-830	7,897
Sao Tao and Principe	25,090	27,020	7,450	27,130	27,580	30,764	18,745	23,737
Seychelles	16,830	15,090	6,800	7,110	6,488	4,133	11,904	6,228
Subtotal	**213,170**	**180,880**	**175,550**	**140,511**	**103,157**	**114,203**	**87,266**	**99,998**
Arab States								
Bahrain	44,700	50,480	90,520	27,350	-600	14,728	5,752	16,748
Subtotal	**44,700**	**50,480**	**90,520**	**27,350**	**-600**	**14,728**	**5,752**	**16,748**
Asia and the Pacific								
Cook Islands	11,220	11,800	10,210	10,450	2,230	5,444	3,389	3,833
Fed. States of Micronesia	0	12,480	61,180	101,320	0	1,412	3,121	2,797
Fiji	39,590	54,070	50,230	34,930	5,150	9,358	11,311	5,505
Kiribati	15,880	21,960	11,210	12,500	4,505	4,818	4,744	3,144
Maldives	17,550	15,290	18,060	16,660	18,125	22,793	11,030	12,439
Marshall Islands	0	5,310	29,820	45,510	0	2,422	2,567	3,889
Nauru	380	240	240	2,440	84	0	21	82
Niue	8,890	4,480	4,500	6,870	520	263	121	109
Papua New Guinea	321,320	348,650	271,860	275,440	76,021	93,477	37,458	50,737
Republic of Palau	0	0	0	201,870	0	0	0	23
Samoa	25,830	29,170	29,670	37,770	31,314	24,253	22,809	10,874
Singapore	6,450	18,660	22,300	14,930	1,330	1, 248	1,327	1,926
Solomon Islands	27,530	27,160	45,890	39,100	7,903	17,536	9,496	8,170
Tokelau	4,040	4,000	2,500	2,850	400	282	377	174
Tonga	14,420	19,680	24,210	21,920	5,427	3,959	7,101	13,708
Tuvalu	4,420	7,490	3,300	5,320	1,226	908	946	2,264
Vanuatu	35,730	32,410	28,170	38,550	17,890	8,177	7,131	3,674
Subtotal	**533,280**	**612,850**	**613,350**	**868,450**	**172,125**	**196,350**	**122,949**	**123,328**
Europe								
Cyprus	26,920	10,080	17,830	29,790	13,672	16,341	16,129	14,594
Malta	13,030	2,750	23,620	38,630	8,442	2,004	4,104	3,937
Subtotal	**39,950**	**12,830**	**41,450**	**68,420**	**22,114**	**18,345**	**20,233**	**18,531**
Latin Amer. & the Carib								
Antigua & Barbuda	5,810	4,000	2,400	1,620	1,624	762	627	2,520
Aruba	24,610	29,850	22,970	15,930	320	586	2,268	2,723
Bahamas	200	350	420	190	2,230	1,513	223	353
Barbados	1,530	770	360	80	1,239	-116	3,666	-678
Cuba	19,220	11,760	14,390	18,737	18,380	12,675	29,518	28,872
Dominica	7,710	8,250	6,150	9,270	9,209	4,020	2,259	7,684
Dominican Republic	64,760	52,040	-22,960	35,800	1,750	12,300	27,377	32,657
Grenada	9,490	5,550	3,920	6,530	6,519	6,476	3,238	11,190
Haiti	139,620	76,860	96,620	597,107	42,230	24,665	27,139	4,189
Jamaica	151,080	112,660	97,790	73,970	11,612	9,703	11,307	39,883
Netherlands Antilles	78,370	88,850	77,680	30,220	4,050	4,862	2,486	7,836
St. Kitts and Nevis	2,570	3,750	1,520	3,970	4,577	3,915	8,942	575
St. Lucia	13,940	14,980	18,600	20,750	8,905	13,106	6,341	6,415
St. Vincent & the Gren.	7,230	6,470	7,020	6,560	6,923	8,044	4,008	344
Trinidad and Tobago	-4,990	-3,280	-1,570	-860	4,036	12,276	4,062	22,821
U. S. Virgin Islands	3,340	2,110	2,190	10,840	2,699	3,362	1,150	-137
Subtotal	**524,690**	**414,970**	**327,720**	**830,714**	**126,301**	**117,859**	**134,611**	**203,923**
T o t a l	**1,355,790**	**1,272,010**	**1,248,590**	**1,935,444**	**423,097**	**461,485**	**370,811**	**425,458**

Sources: ***Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development***
Commonwealth Secretariat

Table 3. Bilateral and multilateral net disbursements of ODA to small island developing States and territories, 1991 and 1994

(Thousands of United States dollars)

Recipient country	Bilateral				Multilateral				Total			
	Grants		Concessional loans (net)		Grants		Concessional loans (net)		Grants		Concessional loans (net)	
	1991	1994	1991	1994	1991	1994	1991	1994	1991	1994	1991	1994
Africa												
Cape Verde	80,160	81,920	600	-240	24,650	18,893	1,840	21,013	104,810	100,813	2,440	20,773
Comoros	30,850	19,208	-340	-1,430	20,210	12,738	14,150	9,492	51,060	31,946	13,810	8,062
Mauritius	27,620	22,063	32,360	-15,250	9,029	11,850	-790	-3,456	36,649	33,416	31,570	-18,706
Sao Tome and Principe	22,410	27,130	2,680	0	7,940	9,259	19,630	14,478	30,350	36,389	22,310	14,478
Seychelles	15,410	9,050	1,420	-1,930	3,158	6,408	3,330	-180	18,568	15,458	4,750	-2,110
Subtotal	**176,450**	**159,371**	**36,720**	**18,850**	**64,987**	**59,148**	**38,160**	**41,348**	**241,437**	**218,022**	**74,880**	**22,498**
Arab States												
Bahrain	51,820	36,270	-7,120	-8,920	1,160	538	1,760	16,210	52,980	36,808	-8,880	7,290
Subtotal	**51,820**	**36,270**	**-7,120**	**-8,920**	**1,160**	**538**	**1,760**	**16,210**	**52,980**	**36,808**	**-8,880**	**7,290**
Asia and the Pacific												
Cook Islands	11,220	10,460	0	-10	1,050	2,726	1,180	1,107	12,270	13,186	1,180	1,097
Fed. States of Micronesia	0	101,340	0	-20	0	2,797	0	0	0	104,137	0	-20
Fiji	40,220	37,700	-630	-2,770	4,820	7,325	330	-1,820	45,040	45,025	-300	-4,590
Kiribati	15,880	12,500	0	0	4,145	2,972	360	172	20,025	15,472	360	172
Maldives	13,980	18,960	3,570	-2,300	8,825	5,051	9,300	7,388	22,805	24,011	12,870	5,088
Marshall Islands	0	45,510	0	0	0	2,660	0	1,229	0	48,170	0	1,229
Nauru	380	2,440	0	0	84	62	0	0	464	2,502	0	0
Niue	8,920	6,870	0	0	520	109	0	0	9,440	6,979	0	0
Papua New Guinea	299,090	276,510	22,230	-1,090	27,171	32,525	48,850	18,211	362,261	309,035	71,080	17,121
Republic of Palau	0	201,870	0	0	0	23	0	0	0	201,893	0	0
Samoa	25,600	38,090	230	-300	8,944	5,402	22,370	5,472	34,544	43,492	22,600	5,172
Singapore	30,880	23,220	-24,430	-8,290	1,330	1,926	0	0	32,210	25,146	-24,430	-8,290
Solomon Islands	27,850	37,290	-320	1,800	5,343	6,079	2,560	2,091	33,193	43,369	2,240	3,891
Tokelau	4,040	2,850	0	0	400	174	0	0	4,440	3,024	0	0
Tonga	14,890	23,080	-470	-1,160	3,387	6,619	2,040	7,089	18,277	29,699	1,570	5,929
Tuvalu	4,420	5,320	0	0	1,236	2,154	-10	110	5,656	7,474	-10	110
Vanuatu	32,730	39,070	3,000	-520	9,230	2,441	8,660	1,233	41,960	41,511	11,660	713
Subtotal	**530,100**	**883,080**	**3,180**	**-14,660**	**76,485**	**81,045**	**95,640**	**42,283**	**606,585**	**964,125**	**98,820**	**27,623**
Europe												
Cyprus	24,190	27,800	2,730	2,000	13,182	14,894	490	-300	37,372	42,694	3,220	1,700
Malta	2,340	22,600	10,690	16,030	6,172	2,577	2,270	1,360	8,512	25,177	12,962	17,390
Subtotal	**26,530**	**50,400**	**13,420**	**18,030**	**19,354**	**17,471**	**2,760**	**1,060**	**45,884**	**67,871**	**16,180**	**19,090**
Latin America & the Caribbean												
Antigua and Barbuda	4,770	1,440	1,040	180	1,590	2,614	34	-94	6,360	4,054	1,074	86
Aruba	24,950	18,690	-140	-2,760	320	2,723	0	0	25,270	21,413	-140	-2,760
Bahamas	200	190	0	0	2,210	1,963	20	-1,610	2,410	2,153	20	-1,610
Barbados	2,770	1,210	-1,240	-1,130	2,463	3,334	-1,224	-4,012	5,233	4,544	-2,464	-5,142
Cuba	9,650	18,737	9,570	0	18,380	28,782	0	0	28,030	47,519	9,570	0
Dominica	4,050	8,020	3,660	1,250	2,161	8,212	7,048	-832	6,211	16,232	10,708	418
Dominican Republic	51,800	64,060	12,960	-28,240	16,390	29,368	-14,640	3,289	68,190	93,428	-1,680	-24,951
Grenada	7,950	3,560	1,540	2,360	4,593	11,421	1,926	-231	12,543	14,981	3,466	2,129
Haiti	218,140	628,267	-78,520	-31,150	27,740	27,234	14,490	-23,045	245,880	655,501	-64,030	-54,195
Jamaica	307,520	108,090	-156,890	-33,800	17,399	24,973	-5,789	14,910	324,919	133,063	-162,679	-18,890
Netherlands Antilles	85,510	56,580	-7,140	-26,360	4,200	4,606	-150	3,230	89,710	61,186	-7,290	-23,130
St. Kitts and Nevis	1,380	3,750	1,190	220	2,678	886	1,899	-311	4,058	4,636	3,089	-91
St. Lucia	9,920	18,130	4,020	2,610	2,855	7,213	6,050	-798	12,775	25,343	10,070	1,812
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	4,840	4,610	2,390	1,960	2,457	619	4,466	-275	7,297	5,229	6,856	1,685
Trinidad and Tobago	3,790	4,130	-8,780	-5,000	3,526	10,203	510	12,618	7,316	14,333	-8,270	7,618
US Virgin Islands	3,350	10,850	-10	-10	100	57	2,599	-194	3,450	10,907	2,589	-204
Subtotal	**740,590**	**950,314**	**-216,350**	**-119,870**	**109,062**	**164,208**	**17,239**	**2,645**	**849,652**	**1,114,522**	**-199,111**	**-117,225**
Total	**1,525,490**	**2,079,434**	**-169,700**	**-143,970**	**271,048**	**322,410**	**152,039**	**103,545**	**1,796,538**	**2,401,348**	**-17,661**	**-40,425**

Sources: ***Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development***
Commonwealth Secretariat

Table 4. Total external assistance to small island developing States and territories, by recipient region, donor category, and programme area, 1991 and 1994 (Commitments)

(Millions of United States dollars)

	Programme area	Africa		Asia and the Pacific		Latin America and the Caribbean		Europe		Arab States		Total	
		1991	1994	1991	1994	1991	1994	1991	1994	1991	1994	1991	1994
I.	**Climate change and sealevel rise**												
	Multilaterals	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Bilaterals (DAC)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Bilaterals (non-DAC)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
II.	**Natural and environmental disasters**												
	Multilaterals	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Bilaterals (DAC)	0.90	0.00	0.71	2.32	1.15	2.69	9.96	0.00	0.00	0.00	12.72	5.01
	Bilaterals (non-DAC)	0.00	0.00	0.10	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.10	0.17
III.	**Management of wastes**												
	Multilaterals	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Bilaterals (DAC)	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.07
	Bilaterals (non-DAC)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
IV.	**Coastal and marine resources**												
	Multilaterals	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.56	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.56
	Bilaterals (DAC)	5.88	11.71	9.43	4.28	2.28	8.44	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	17.59	24.43
	Bilaterals (non-DAC)	0.00	7.37	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	7.37
V.	**Freshwater resources**												
	Multilaterals	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Bilaterals (DAC)	14.01	27.02	1.21	27.94	6.26	21.06	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	21.47	76.02
	Bilaterals (non-DAC)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
VI.	**Land resources**												
	Multilaterals	0.00	3.51	23.00	0.00	1.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	24.50	3.51
	Bilaterals (DAC)	12.07	40.35	26.82	28.32	144.07	95.92	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	182.96	164.59
	Bilaterals (non-DAC)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.80	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.80	0.00
VII.	**Energy resources**												
	Multilaterals	0.00	5.11	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.11
	Bilaterals (DAC)	21.98	3.82	1.04	22.73	27.51	1.87	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	50.52	28.43
	Bilaterals (non-DAC)	0.00	0.00	1.70	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.70	0.00
VIII.	**Tourism resources**												
	Multilaterals	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Bilaterals (DAC)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.11	1.08	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.08	0.18
	Bilaterals (non-DAC)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
IX.	**Biodiversity resources**												
	Multilaterals	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Bilaterals (DAC)	0.00	0.00	0.48	0.11	0.35	1.86	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.83	1.98
	Bilaterals (non-DAC)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

Table 4. Total external assistance to small island developing States and territories, by recipient region, donor category, and programme area, 1991 and 1994 (cont'd)
(Commitments)

(Millions of United States dollars)

Programme area	Africa		Asia and the Pacific		Latin America and the Caribbean		Europe		Arab States		Total	
	1991	1994	1991	1994	1991	1994	1991	1994	1991	1994	1991	1994
X. National Institutions and administrative capacity												
Multilaterals	8.00	8.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	8.00	8.10
Bilaterals (DAC)	5.71	0.17	15.41	38.14	44.76	4.81	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	65.88	43.12
Bilaterals (non-DAC)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
XI. Regional institutions and technical cooperation												
Multilaterals	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Bilaterals (DAC)	0.67	0.00	0.16	0.00	0.00	0.36	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.82	0.36
Bilaterals (non-DAC)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.70	0.00	0.70	0.00
XII. Transport and communications												
Multilaterals	0.00	7.33	3.23	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.23	7.33
Bilaterals (DAC)	12.78	18.93	43.95	151.41	8.16	0.02	0.23	0.00	0.00	0.00	65.12	170.35
Bilaterals (non-DAC)	7.88	11.22	0.00	0.00	0.00	12.06	0.00	0.00	38.69	0.00	46.57	23.28
XIII. Science and technology												
Multilaterals	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Bilaterals (DAC)	0.00	0.00	1.71	0.23	0.71	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.42	0.81
Bilaterals (non-DAC)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
XIV. Human resource development												
Multilaterals	18.05	13.00	26.38	1.85	41.95	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	86.38	14.85
Bilaterals (DAC)	4.20	5.23	100.29	66.35	44.32	3.61	5.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	153.84	75.19
Bilaterals (non-DAC)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	73.87	0.00	73.87	0.00
XV. General development assistance												
Multilaterals	11.20	5.10	10.47	0.00	23.70	53.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	45.37	58.60
Bilaterals (DAC)	29.10	19.51	16.65	45.08	143.33	57.10	0.78	0.00	0.00	0.00	189.86	121.69
Bilaterals (non-DAC)	2.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	50.00	0.00	52.00	0.00
Total	**154.43**	**188.05**	**282.74**	**390.65**	**492.93**	**263.37**	**16.00**	**0.00**	**163.26**	**0.02**	**1,109.33**	**842.11**

Source: Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development

Table 5. Bilateral external assistance to small island developing States and territories, by programme area and donor, 1991 and 1994
(Commitments)

(Millions of United States dollars)

Programme area	Australia		Austria		Belgium		Canada		Denmark		Finland	
	1991	1994	1991	1994	1991	1994	1991	1994	1991	1994	1991	1994
I. Climate change and sealevel rise	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
II. Natural and environmental disasters	0.45	1.90	0.90	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.71	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00
III. Management of wastes	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
IV. Coastal and marine resources	0.06	0.39	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.99	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
V. Freshwater resources	0.31	9.87	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.75	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
VI. Land resources	3.66	5.97	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	41.33	3.70	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
VII. Energy resources	1.04	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.09	0.09	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.00
VIII. Tourism resources	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
IX. Biodiversity resources	0.00	0.09	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
X. National institutions & administrative capacity	14.47	37.69	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	4.81	4.43	0.19	0.00	0.00	0.00
XI. Regional institutions & technical cooperation	0.16	0.00	0.67	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.36	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
XII. Transport and communications	3.29	118.59	0.00	0.00	2.01	0.00	0.43	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.89	0.00
XIII. Science and technology	1.45	0.23	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
XIV. Human resource development	71.33	44.05	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.48	1.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
XV. General development assistance	16.47	40.14	1.63	0.00	1.26	0.00	18.42	9.40	0.01	0.00	0.06	0.06
Total	**112.68**	**259.80**	**3.26**	**0.00**	**3.27**	**0.00**	**68.26**	**20.01**	**0.20**	**0.11**	**0.98**	**0.06**
Memo item:												
Total Net Disbursements	**333.33**	**308.00**	**2.50**	**5.82**	**13.50**	**9.50**	**55.54**	**39.42**	**1.50**	**5.20**	**1.80**	**0.71**

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Table 5. Bilateral external assistance to small island developing States and territories, by programme area and donor, 1991 and 1994 (cont'd)
(Commitments)

(Millions of United States dollars)

Programme area	France		Germany		Ireland		Italy		Japan		Luxembourg		Netherlands		New Zealand	
	1991	1994	1991	1994	1991	1994	1991	1994	1991	1994	1991	1994	1991	1994	1991	1994
I. Climate change and sealevel rise	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
II. Natural and environmental disasters	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.63	0.53	0.93	0.00	0.00
III. Management of wastes	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
IV. Coastal and marine resources	0.85	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.33	0.00	16.22	23.80	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00
V. Freshwater resources	15.69	32.42	0.90	2.96	0.00	0.00	2.00	0.00	0.00	30.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
VI. Land resources	5.05	0.00	0.78	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.25	0.00	94.94	144.75	0.00	0.00	7.98	9.45	0.00	0.00
VII. Energy resources	31.56	5.49	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	16.51	0.00	0.00	22.67	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
VIII. Tourism resources	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
IX. Biodiversity resources	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.16	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.86	0.00	0.00
X. National institutions & administrative capacity	4.60	0.14	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	7.46	0.00	0.69	0.44	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00
XI. Regional institutions & technical cooperation	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
XII. Transport and communications	7.67	4.16	0.90	12.39	0.00	0.00	0.23	0.00	47.38	31.86	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.30	0.00	0.00
XIII. Science and technology	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.26	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.57	0.00	0.00
XIV. Human resource development	3.37	3.08	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.62	0.00	34.05	24.88	0.00	0.00	2.04	1.93	0.00	0.00
XV. General development assistance	23.47	3.22	9.82	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.17	0.00	4.09	13.19	0.00	0.00	12.28	19.10	0.00	0.00
Total	**91.41**	**48.52**	**12.41**	**15.34**	**0.00**	**0.00**	**34.57**	**0.00**	**197.78**	**292.23**	**0.00**	**0.00**	**22.83**	**37.36**	**0.00**	**0.00**
Memo Item:																
Total Net Disbursements	168.90	91.70	46.97	28.50	0.00	0.00	180.80	57.30	202.80	188.40	0.00	0.00	118.60	85.90	41.50	40.40

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Table 5. Bilateral external assistance to small island developing States and territories, by programme area and donor, 1991 and 1994 (cont'd)
(Commitments)

(Millions of United States dollars)

Programme area	Norway		Portugal		Spain		Sweden		Switzerland		United Kingdom		United States		Total DAC coutries	
	1991	1994	1991	1994	1991	1994	1991	1994	1991	1994	1991	1994	1991	1994	1991	1994
I. Climate change and sealevel rise	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
II. Natural and environmental disasters	0.00	1.55	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	9.96	0.00	12.72	5.01
III. Management of wastes	0.00	1.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.07
IV. Coastal and marine resources	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	17.59	24.43
V. Freshwater resources	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.32	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	21.47	76.02
VI. Land resources	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	7.76	0.73	2.58	0.00	182.96	164.59
VII. Energy resources	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.34	0.00	15.89	0.00	50.52	28.43
VIII. Tourism resources	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.08	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.08	0.18
IX. Biodiversity resources	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.32	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.83	1.98
X. National institutions & administrative capacity	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.00	0.41	0.35	0.00	65.88	43.12
XI. Regional institutions & technical cooperation	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	31.64	0.00	0.82	0.36
XII. Transport and communications	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.82	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	65.12	170.35
XIII. Science and technology	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.71	0.00	2.42	0.81
XIV. Human resource development	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.95	0.00	0.99	0.18	37.95	0.00	153.84	75.19
XV. General development assistance	0.00	0.79	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.38	11.07	5.04	0.00	94.76	24.00	189.86	121.69
Total	**0.00**	**3.41**	**0.00**	**0.00**	**0.00**	**0.00**	**1.82**	**0.00**	**3.80**	**11.07**	**18.03**	**1.32**	**193.84**	**24.00**	**765.12**	**713.24**
Memo Item:																
Total Net Disbursements	3.30	4.60	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	19.50	20.72	8.10	19.50	37.80	32.40	171.00	942.00	1288.75	1915.46

Table 5. Bilateral external assistance to small island developing States and territories, by programme area and donor, 1991 and 1994 (cont'd)
(Commitments)

(Millions of United States dollars)

Programme area	Kuwait		Saudi Arabia		United Arab Emirates		Total Non-DAC Countries		TOTAL DAC + Non-DAC	
	1991	1994	1991	1994	1991	1994	1991	1994	1991	1994
I. Climate change and sealevel rise	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
II. Natural and environmental disasters	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.17	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.17	12.77	5.18
III. Management of wastes	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.07
IV. Coastal and marine resources	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	17.59	24.43
V. Freshwater resources	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	21.47	76.02
VI. Land resources	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	182.96	164.59
VII. Energy resources	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	50.52	28.43
VIII. Tourism resources	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.08	0.18
IX. Biodiversity resources	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.83	1.98
X. National institutions & administrative capacity	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	65.88	43.12
XI. Regional institutions & technical cooperation	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.82	0.36
XII. Transport and communications	0.00	8.06	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	8.06	65.12	178.41
XIII. Science and technology	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.42	0.81
XIV. Human resource development	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	153.84	75.81
XV. General development assistance	0.00	0.00	50.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	50.00	0.00	239.86	121.69
Total	**0.00**	**8.06**	**50.05**	**0.17**	**0.00**	**0.00**	**50.05**	**8.23**	**815.16**	**721.46**
Memo Item:										
Total Net Disbursements	**16.50**	**29.20**	**56.21**	**-6.37**	**-5.71**	**-2.85**	**67.04**	**19.98**	**1,355.79**	**1,935.44**

Source: Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development

Table 6. Bilateral external assistance to small island developing States and territories, by recipient country and donor, 1991 and 1994 (Net Disbursements)

(Thousands of United States dollars)

Recipient country	Australia		Austria		Belgium		Canada		Denmark	
	1991	1994	1991	1994	1991	1994	1991	1994	1991	1994
Africa										
Cape Verde	0	0	2720	5810	7050	6170	230	430	500	4570
Comoros	550	30	10	0	1320	480	90	70	0	0
Mauritius	2570	2140	10	0	10	290	180	300	0	0
Sao Tome and Principe	0	0	0	0	10	0	120	160	0	0
Seychelles	1100	450	10	10	750	180	380	170	0	0
Subtotal	**4220**	**2620**	**2750**	**5820**	**9140**	**7120**	**1000**	**1130**	**500**	**4570**
Arab States										
Bahrain	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Subtotal	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**
Asia and the Pacific										
Cook Islands	1,770	1,620	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Fed. States of Micronesia	0	1,170	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Fiji	20,540	15,770	0	0	90	0	20	10	0	0
Kiribati	3,240	5,930	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Maldives	1,660	2,360	0	20	0	0	200	10	990	450
Marshall Islands	0	450	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nauru	310	2,350	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Niue	750	600	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Papua New Guinea	262,320	234,590	420	10	120	10	90	0	0	10
Republic of Palau	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2,070	0	0
Samoa	9,180	8,920	0	0	60	60	0	0	0	0
Singapore	1,740	450	70	10	0	0	400	820	0	0
Solomon Islands	9,340	10,600	0	0	0	0	20	0	0	0
Tokelau	20	30	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tonga	7,630	8,540	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tuvalu	1,610	1,770	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vanuatu	8,750	9,760	0	0	0	0	10	0	0	0
Subtotal	**328,860**	**305,170**	**490**	**40**	**270**	**70**	**740**	**2,910**	**990**	**460**
Europe										
Cyprus	30	10	-950	-210	60	0	0	0	0	0
Malta	30	20	-30	10	0	0	-20	-20	0	0
Subtotal	**60**	**30**	**-980**	**-200**	**60**	**0**	**-20**	**-20**	**0**	**0**
Latin America & the Caribbean										
Antigua and Barbuda	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,870	120	0	0
Aruba	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bahamas	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100	0	0
Barbados	60	60	20	10	90	0	430	220	0	0
Cuba	0	10	60	120	0	120	140	210	0	0
Dominica	0	20	10	0	20	130	1,590	1,520	0	0
Dominican Republic	0	0	30	20	1,750	700	110	290	0	20
Grenada	0	0	0	0	0	0	930	30	0	0
Haiti	0	0	40	0	1,990	1,300	12,770	14,910	0	110
Jamaica	60	20	10	10	100	30	27,900	10,950	0	0
Netherlands Antilles	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
St. Kitts and Nevis	0	0	0	0	0	0	540	50	0	0
St. Lucia	0	20	10	0	0	0	4,160	6,280	0	0
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	20	0	0	0	0	0	2,090	500	0	0
Trinidad and Tobago	0	10	10	0	50	10	1,210	190	0	0
US Virgin Islands	0	0	0	0	10	0	80	30	0	0
Subtotal	**140**	**140**	**190**	**160**	**4,010**	**2,290**	**53,820**	**35,400**	**0**	**130**
T o t a l	**333,280**	**307,960**	**2,450**	**5,820**	**13,480**	**9,480**	**55,540**	**39,420**	**1,490**	**5,160**

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Table 6. Bilateral external assistance to small island developing States and territories, by recipient country and donor, 1991 and 1994 (cont'd)
(Net Disbursements)

(Thousands of United States dollars)

Recipient country	Finland		France		Germany		Ireland	
	1991	1994	1991	1994	1991	1994	1991	1994
Africa								
Cape Verde	0	0	5,070	4,980	8,150	8,580	0	0
Comoros	0	70	23,770	13,430	640	390	0	0
Mauritius	290	210	51,160	7,420	-2,310	-3,140	10	10
Sao Tome and Principe	0	0	9,340	10,580	1,390	920	0	0
Seychelles	0	0	6,980	3,060	670	100	0	0
Subtotal	**290**	**280**	**96,320**	**39,470**	**8,540**	**6,850**	**10**	**10**
Arab States								
Bahrain	0	0	360	410	30	50	0	0
Subtotal	**0**	**0**	**360**	**410**	**30**	**50**	**0**	**0**
Asia and the Pacific								
Cook Islands	0	0	20	-10	140	320	0	0
Fed. States of Micronesia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Fiji	330	0	1,650	1,350	2,010	2,220	0	0
Kiribati	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Maldives	0	0	390	0	270	1,240	0	10
Marshall Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nauru	0	0	0	0	10	10	0	0
Niue	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Papua New Guinea	70	40	510	270	7,360	9,810	20	20
Republic of Palau	0	0	0	0	0	1,340	0	0
Samoa	0	0	420	0	1,200	200	0	0
Singapore	490	20	2,850	3,570	-780	-2,250	0	0
Solomon Islands	0	0	0	1,070	540	530	0	0
Tokelau	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tonga	0	0	150	90	290	-30	0	0
Tuvalu	0	0	0	10	110	180	0	0
Vanuatu	0	0	10,400	11,070	0	50	0	0
Subtotal	**890**	**60**	**16,390**	**17,420**	**11,150**	**13,620**	**20**	**30**
Europe								
Cyprus	0	0	80	1,980	180	1,910	0	0
Malta	0	0	-20	40	-740	-730	0	0
Subtotal	**0**	**0**	**60**	**2,020**	**-560**	**1,180**	**0**	**0**
Latin America & the Caribbean								
Antigua and Barbuda	0	0	0	0	30	50	0	0
Aruba	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bahamas	0	0	0	0	0	10	0	0
Barbados	-170	-70	10	30	100	30	0	0
Cuba	720	0	570	1,370	1,960	1,390	0	0
Dominica	0	0	3,120	2,910	390	340	0	0
Dominican Republic	0	380	1,270	2,210	11,080	4,000	0	0
Grenada	0	0	350	4,050	160	190	0	0
Haiti	20	60	37,120	14,940	8,220	1,500	40	0
Jamaica	0	0	3,910	500	14,280	3,800	0	60
Netherlands Antilles	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
St. Kitts and Nevis	0	0	0	550	0	20	0	0
St. Lucia	0	0	8,550	3,950	50	10	0	0
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	0	0	570	1,400	40	40	0	0
Trinidad and Tobago	0	0	280	520	-8,500	-4,610	0	20
US Virgin Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Subtotal	**570**	**370**	**55,750**	**32,430**	**27,810**	**6,770**	**40**	**80**
Total	**1,750**	**710**	**168,880**	**91,750**	**46,970**	**28,470**	**70**	**120**

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Table 6. Bilateral external assistance to small island developing States and territories, by recipient country and donor, 1991 and 1994 (cont'd)
(Net Disbursements)

(Thousands of United States dollars)

Recipient country	Italy		Japan		Luxembourg		Netherlands		New Zealand	
	1991	1994	1991	1994	1991	1994	1991	1994	1991	1994
Africa										
Cape Verde	1,250	950	4,940	2,960	1,990	3,260	9,470	8,970	0	0
Comoros	0	430	3,060	1,640	0	218	0	0	0	0
Mauritius	0	0	5,440	40	160	693	20	20	0	0
Sao Tome and Principe	1,070	10	1,100	3,170	0	0	20	0	0	0
Seychelles	0	0	3,660	860	0	0	30	270	10	0
Subtotal	**2,320**	**1,390**	**18,200**	**8,670**	**2,150**	**4,171**	**9,540**	**9,260**	**10**	**0**
Arab States										
Bahrain	0	0	480	1,220	0	0	0	0	0	0
Subtotal	**0**	**0**	**480**	**1,220**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**
Asia and the Pacific										
Cook Islands	0	0	480	450	0	0	0	0	8,800	8,030
Fed. States of Micronesia	0	0	0	17,080	0	0	0	0	0	70
Fiji	0	0	8,230	11,210	0	0	180	170	2,800	3,310
Kiribati	0	0	7,290	3,510	0	0	0	10	2,130	1,580
Maldives	0	0	8,810	12,860	0	10	30	0	30	50
Marshall Islands	0	0	0	3,050	0	0	0	0	0	10
Nauru	0	0	60	80	0	0	0	0	0	0
Niue	0	0	30	60	0	0	0	0	8,410	6,210
Papua New Guinea	0	120	42,300	21,830	0	0	540	820	3,370	3,670
Republic of Palau	0	0	0	7,200	0	0	0	0	0	0
Samoa	0	0	9,980	22,730	0	0	0	30	4,210	5,130
Singapore	0	0	15,980	13,560	0	0	0	0	20	0
Solomon Islands	0	0	10,760	15,980	0	0	260	130	1,660	2,620
Tokelau	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4,020	2,820
Tonga	0	0	3,430	8,700	0	0	30	50	2,750	3,440
Tuvalu	0	0	460	1,310	0	0	0	10	1,420	1,180
Vanuatu	0	0	5,820	11,550	0	0	0	0	2,150	2,340
Subtotal	**0**	**120**	**113,630**	**151,160**	**0**	**0**	**1,040**	**1,220**	**41,500**	**40,460**
Europe										
Cyprus	40	110	460	230	0	0	0	0	0	0
Malta	-380	43,810	290	90	0	0	0	0	0	0
Subtotal	**-340**	**43,920**	**750**	**320**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**
Latin America & the Caribbean										
Antigua and Barbuda	0	0	30	0	0	0	10	0	0	0
Aruba	0	0	0	0	0	0	24,810	15,930	0	0
Bahamas	0	0	20	50	0	0	10	0	0	0
Barbados	0	0	280	90	0	0	1,020	270	0	0
Cuba	110	3,440	370	1,030	0	77	220	1,040	0	0
Dominica	0	0	140	3,480	0	0	130	170	0	0
Dominican Republic	13,930	5,930	14,510	10,430	0	0	1,150	2,280	0	0
Grenada	0	0	3,420	750	0	0	330	260	0	0
Haiti	350	0	8,430	410	20	347	1,610	4,920	0	0
Jamaica	1,680	2,470	40,330	2,150	0	0	-160	7,660	0	0
Netherlands Antilles	0	0	30	10	0	0	78,340	30,210	0	0
St. Kitts and Nevis	30	0	10	260	0	0	0	2,240	0	0
St. Lucia	0	60	370	2,850	0	0	190	2,880	0	0
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	0	0	890	3,310	0	0	110	90	0	0
Trinidad and Tobago	0	0	900	2,240	0	0	230	50	0	0
US Virgin Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7,410	0	0
Subtotal	**16,700**	**11,900**	**69,730**	**27,060**	**20**	**424**	**108,000**	**75,410**	**0**	**0**
Total	**18,080**	**57,330**	**202,790**	**188,430**	**2,170**	**4,594**	**118,580**	**85,890**	**41,510**	**40,460**

Table 6. Bilateral external assistance to small island developing States and territories, by recipient country and donor, 1991 and 1994 (cont'd)
(Net Disbursements)

(Thousands of United States dollars)

Recipient country	Norway		Portugal		Spain		Sweden		Switzerland	
	1991	1994	1991	1994	1991	1994	1991	1994	1991	1994
Africa										
Cape Verde	710	300	15,650	17,140	2,050	0	11,580	8,950	3,960	3,600
Comoros	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	60	0
Mauritius	30	0	0	0	0	0	2,100	340	10	0
Sao Tome and Principe	0	0	10,230	9,110	450	230	360	1,940	0	0
Seychelles	210	100	0	0	20	0	260	0	260	60
Subtotal	**950**	**400**	**25,880**	**26,250**	**2,520**	**230**	**14,300**	**11,230**	**4,290**	**3,660**
Arab States										
Bahrain	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Subtotal	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**
Asia and the Pacific										
Cook Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Fed. States of Micronesia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Fiji	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	20	0	10
Kiribati	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Maldives	20	1,070	0	0	0	0	0	10	40	0
Marshall Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nauru	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Niue	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Papua New Guinea	0	0	0	0	0	0	180	20	400	250
Republic of Palau	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Samoa	0	0	0	0	0	0	740	0	0	0
Singapore	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Solomon Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tokelau	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tonga	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tuvalu	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vanuatu	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Subtotal	**20**	**1,080**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**920**	**50**	**440**	**260**
Europe										
Cyprus	0	0	0	10	20	0	0	0	130	10
Malta	0	0	0	0	10	40	0	0	170	0
Subtotal	**0**	**0**	**0**	**10**	**30**	**40**	**0**	**0**	**300**	**10**
Latin America & the Caribbean										
Antigua and Barbuda	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	0	0	0
Aruba	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bahamas	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Barbados	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cuba	460	380	0	0	11,840	2,740	2,710	6,350	40	190
Dominica	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	0	0
Dominican Republic	260	250	0	0	1,610	1,070	840	460	170	1,740
Grenada	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Haiti	70	1,380	0	0	20	370	150	1,900	2,730	13,510
Jamaica	1,560	1,100	0	0	40	30	550	630	0	10
Netherlands Antilles	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
St. Kitts and Nevis	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	20	0	0
St. Lucia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Trinidad and Tobago	0	0	0	0	0	0	30	70	150	90
US Virgin Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Subtotal	**2,360**	**3,110**	**0**	**0**	**3,510**	**3,510**	**4,290**	**9,440**	**3,090**	**15,540**
Total	**3,330**	**4,590**	**25,880**	**26,260**	**16,060**	**4,460**	**19,510**	**20,720**	**8,120**	**19,470**

Table 6. Bilateral external assistance to small island developing States and territories, by recipient country and donor, 1991 and 1994 (cont'd)
(Net Disbursements)

(Thousands of United States dollars)

Recipient country	United Kingdom		United States		Total (DAC)	
	1991	1994	1991	1994	1991	1994
Africa						
Cape Verde	190	10	5,000	5,000	80,510	81,680
Comoros	10	0	1,000	1,000	30,510	17,758
Mauritius	830	380	1,000	-1,000	61,510	7,703
Sao Tome and Principe	0	10	1,000	1,000	25,090	27,130
Seychelles	440	20	2,000	2,000	16,780	7,280
Subtotal	**1,470**	**420**	**10,000**	**8,000**	**214,400**	**141,551**
Arab States						
Bahrain	0	0	0	0	870	1,680
Subtotal	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**870**	**1,680**
Asia and the Pacific						
Cook Islands	10	40	0	0	11,220	10,450
Fed. States of Micronesia	0	0	0	83,000	0	101,320
Fiji	2,740	-150	1,000	1,000	39,590	34,930
Kiribati	3,220	1,470	0	0	15,880	12,500
Maldives	1,420	730	0	0	13,860	18,810
Marshall Islands	0	0	0	42,000	0	45,510
Nauru	0	0	0	0	380	2,440
Niue	0	0	0	0	8,920	6,870
Papua New Guinea	2,980	1,510	1,000	3,000	321,680	275,980
Republic of Palau	0	0	0	191,000	0	201,870
Samoa	40	0	0	1,000	25,830	38,070
Singapore	-17,370	-1,280	3,000	0	6,400	14,900
Solomon Islands	5,530	7,540	0	1,000	28,110	39,470
Tokelau	0	0	0	0	4,040	2,850
Tonga	140	130	0	1,000	14,420	21,920
Tuvalu	820	860	0	0	4,420	5,320
Vanuatu	8,600	3,780	0	0	35,730	38,550
Subtotal	**8,130**	**14,630**	**5,000**	**323,000**	**530,480**	**871,760**
Europe						
Cyprus	1,110	590	18,000	22,000	19,160	26,640
Malta	290	160	0	0	-400	43,420
Subtotal	**1,400**	**750**	**18,000**	**22,000**	**18,760**	**70,060**
Latin America & the Caribbean						
Antigua and Barbuda	3,860	1,450	0	0	5,810	1,620
Aruba	0	0	0	0	24,810	15,930
Bahamas	170	30	0	0	200	190
Barbados	690	440	-1,000	-1,000	1,530	80
Cuba	20	270	0	0	19,220	18,737
Dominica	2,310	690	0	0	7,710	9,270
Dominican Republic	50	20	18,000	6,000	64,760	35,800
Grenada	4,290	640	0	0	9,490	5,920
Haiti	40	450	66,000	541,000	139,620	597,107
Jamaica	6,370	1,860	54,000	43,000	150,630	74,280
Netherlands Antilles	0	0	0	0	78,370	30,220
St. Kitts and Nevis	1,990	830	0	0	2,570	3,970
St. Lucia	610	4,700	0	0	13,940	20,750
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	2,510	1,220	1,000	0	7,230	6,560
Trinidad and Tobago	650	550	0	0	-4,990	-860
US Virgin Islands	3,250	3,440	0	0	3,340	10,840
Subtotal	**26,810**	**16,550**	**138,000**	**589,000**	**524,240**	**830,414**
Total	**37,810**	**32,350**	**171,000**	**942,000**	**1,288,750**	**1,915,464**

Table 6. Bilateral external assistance to small island developing States and territories, by recipient country and donor, 1991 and 1994 (cont'd)
(Net Disbursements)

(Thousands of United States dollars)

Recipient country	Kuwait		Saudi Arabia		UAE		Total Non-DAC		Total DAC + Non-DAC	
	1991	1994	1991	1994	1991	1994	1991	1994	1991	1994
Africa										
Cape Verde	250	0	0	0	0	0	250	0	80,760	81,680
Comoros	0	20	0	0	0	0	0	20	30,510	17,778
Mauritius	-1,610	-650	290	170	-210	-410	-1,530	-890	59,980	6,813
Sao Tome and Principe	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	25,090	27,130
Seychelles	50	-170	0	0	0	0	50	-170	16,830	7,110
Subtotal	**-1,310**	**-800**	**290**	**170**	**-210**	**-410**	**-1,230**	**-1,040**	**213,170**	**140,511**
Arab States										
Bahrain	-2,000	29,630	50,000	-2,180	-4,170	-1,780	43,830	25,670	44,700	27,350
Subtotal	**-2,000**	**29,630**	**50,000**	**-2,180**	**-4,170**	**-1,780**	**43,830**	**25,670**	**44,700**	**27,350**
Asia and the Pacific										
Cook Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	11,220	10,450
Fed. States of Micronesia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	101,320
Fiji	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	39,590	34,930
Kiribati	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	15,880	12,500
Maldives	3,640	-1,230	260	-850	-210	-70	3,690	-2,150	17,550	16,660
Marshall Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	45,510
Nauru	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	380	2,440
Niue	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8,920	6,870
Papua New Guinea	-360	-540	0	0	0	0	-360	-540	321,320	275,440
Republic of Palau	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	201,870
Samoa	0	0	0	-280	0	0	0	-280	25,830	37,770
Singapore	0	30	50	0	0	0	50	30	6,450	14,930
Solomon Islands	-580	-370	0	0	0	0	-580	-370	27,530	39,100
Tokelau	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4,040	2,850
Tonga	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	14,420	21,920
Tuvalu	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4,420	5,320
Vanuatu	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	35,730	38,550
Subtotal	**2700**	**2,110**	**310**	**-1,130**	**-210**	**-70**	**2,800**	**-3,310**	**533,280**	**868,450**
Europe										
Cyprus	7,760	3,150	0	0	0	0	7,760	3,150	26,920	29,790
Malta	9,390	-1,280	5,160	-2,920	-1,120	-590	13,430	-4,790	13,030	38,630
Subtotal	**17,150**	**1,870**	**5,160**	**-2,920**	**-1,120**	**-590**	**21,190**	**-1,640**	**39,950**	**68,420**
Latin America & the Caribbean										
Antigua and Barbuda	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5,810	1,620
Aruba	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	24,810	15,930
Bahamas	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	200	190
Barbados	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,530	80
Cuba	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	19,220	18,737
Dominica	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7,710	9,270
Dominican Republic	0	610	0	0	0	0	0	0	64,760	35,800
Grenada	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	610	9,490	6,530
Haiti	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	139,620	597,107
Jamaica	0	0	450	-310	0	0	450	-310	151,080	73,970
Netherlands Antilles	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	78,370	30,220
St. Kitts and Nevis	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2,570	3,970
St. Lucia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	13,940	20,750
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7,230	6,560
Trinidad and Tobago	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-4,990	-860
US Virgin Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3,340	10,840
Subtotal	**0**	**610**	**450**	**-310**	**0**	**0**	**450**	**300**	**524,690**	**830,714**
Total	**16,540**	**29,200**	**56,210**	**-6,370**	**5,710**	**-2,850**	**67,040**	**19,980**	**1,355,790**	**1,935,444**

Source: Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development

Annex

List of small island developing States and territories covered in the report

Africa

Cape Verde
Comoros
Mauritius
Sao Tome and Principe
Seychelles

Arab States

Bahrain

Asia and the Pacific

Cook Islands
Micronesia (Federated States of)
Fiji
Kiribati
Maldives
Marshall Islands
Nauru
Niue
Palau
Papua New Guinea
Samoa
Singapore
Solomon Islands
Tokelau
Tonga
Tuvalu
Vanuatu

Europe

Cyprus
Malta

Latin America and the Caribbean

Antigua and Barbuda
Aruba
Bahamas
Barbados
Cuba
Dominica
Dominican Republic
Grenada
Haiti
Jamaica
Netherlands Antilles
Saint Kitts and Nevis
Saint Lucia
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
Trinidad and Tobago
United States Virgin Islands